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# foreign agriculture circular

U.S. Department of Agriculture  
Foreign Agricultural Service  
Economic Research Service

## World Crop Production

Approved by the World Agricultural Outlook Board • USDA

WCP-1-82  
January 15, 1982

### GLOBAL CROP PROSPECTS CHANGE LITTLE

Region	:	:	:	1981/82 Proj.				
	:	1979/80	:	1980/81	:	Dec	:	Jan
	:	<u>Total Grains (Million metric tons) 1/</u>						
World	:	1540.1		1561.7		1626.0		1631.5
United States	:	302.8		269.7		329.2		333.4
Rest of World	:	1237.3		1292.0		1296.8		1298.1
	:	<u>Oilseeds (Million metric tons)</u>						
World	:	173.5		159.9		174.8		173.4
United States	:	72.5		55.8		66.3		65.0
Rest of World	:	101.1		104.1		108.6		108.4
	:	<u>Cotton (Million bales)</u>						
World	:	65.6		65.6		71.0		70.8
United States	:	14.6		11.1		15.6		15.7
Rest of World	:	50.9		54.4		55.4		55.1
	:							

1/ Includes rice on a rough basis.

- \* Total world grain production in 1981/82 is forecast at a record 1,632 million tons, up slightly from last month's estimate, and 4 1/2 percent larger than the 1980/81 crop. A higher U.S. estimate accounts for most of the increase since last month, with smaller increases noted for Argentina and Australia. Brazil's crop is expected to fall below earlier indications.
- \* World wheat production in 1981/82 is forecast at a record 452 million tons, 1 percent above last month's forecast, and 3 percent above the 1980/81 harvest. Since last month, estimates have been raised for the United States, Australia, Western Europe, Argentina, and Brazil.
- \* World coarse grain production in 1981/82 is forecast at a record 770 million tons, up marginally from last month's forecast, and 6 percent larger than the 1980/81 crop. The U.S. estimate was raised nearly 3 million tons from last month, more than offsetting a reduction in the West European estimate.

(continued on page 3)

## WORLD CROP PROJECTIONS

Projections of 1981/82 world crop production are still tentative. Northern Hemisphere projections include the nearly-completed spring crop harvest, while Southern Hemisphere projections include winter grain crops generally in late stages of harvest and spring crops now in the vegetative or early reproductive growth stages.

Crop projections for countries other than the United States generally are based on surveys, historical trends in area and yield, and analysts' judgement. Estimates of 1981 U.S. acreage, yield, and production for crops, except for sunflowers, plus any revisions, are from the U.S. Crop Production 1981 Annual Summary Report released today by the Crop Reporting Board of the Statistical Reporting Service.

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This report draws on information from USDA's global network of agricultural attaches and counselors, commodity analysts, country and regional specialists, and the staff of the Joint Agricultural Weather Facility. The report is prepared by the Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS), the Economic Research Service (ERS), and the World Agricultural Outlook Board (WAOB).

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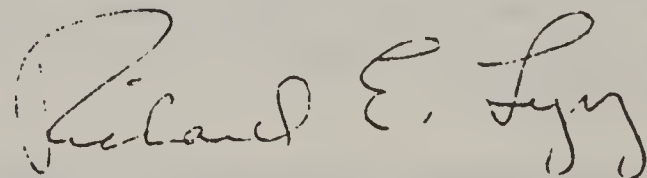
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- \* World rice production in 1981/82 is forecast at a record 409 million tons, down fractionally from last month's forecast, but 3 percent higher than the 1980/81 harvest. A lower area estimate has caused a reduction in the Brazilian production estimate, while Burma's crop estimate has also been lowered.
- \* World oilseed production for 1981/82 is forecast at 173.4 million tons, down 1.4 million from last month, but 13.5 million or 8.4 percent above the previous year. A downward revision in the U.S. soybean crop estimate accounts for nearly all of the change.
- \* World soybean production is forecast at 88.8 million tons, down 1.2 million from last month, principally because of a reduction in the U.S. crop estimate to 55.3 million. Lower yields in a number of southern producing states and in Iowa and Illinois account for most of the U.S. decline. Very good growing conditions for soybeans prevail in Brazil, but additional precipitation would be quite beneficial for soybeans in Argentina during the next six weeks.
- \* World sunflowerseed production, at 14.2 million tons, is essentially unchanged from last month. A 200,000-ton upward revision in the Soviet crop to 5 million tons was offset by declines largely in Argentina and in Romania.
- \* World cotton production in 1981/82 is estimated at a record 70.8 million bales, slightly below month-earlier prospects but 8 percent above the 1980/81 crop. Foreign production is forecast at 55.1 million bales, down 0.3 million from last month due to reduced estimates for Mexico, Pakistan, Turkey, and Brazil. In contrast, the U.S. crop forecast was raised slightly to 15.7 million bales, 41 percent above a year earlier.

#### WORLD WEATHER HIGHLIGHTS THROUGH JANUARY 15

USSR--Above-normal precipitation continued a pattern which has persisted since early November. In general, favorable winter wheat establishment occurred before cold temperatures induced dormancy. Satellite imagery and available data indicate that limited snow cover exists in the western Ukraine, making this area more vulnerable to winterkill in the event of a cold air outbreak. However, no significant winterkill has occurred in these areas to date.

UNITED STATES--Favorable weather for agriculture prevailed until late December when temperatures turned much colder. In the Southeast and much of the Northwest and central Rockies, increased early season snow pack brightened 1982 water supply prospects. Winter grains went into dormancy in generally good condition. An early snow cover has adequately protected grains in central and northern areas.

EUROPE--Rain continued over Portugal with drier weather returning to crop areas of Spain. Widespread precipitation during the last half of December allowed winter grain planting to begin in most areas. In December, above normal precipitation in France, Italy, and southeastern Europe improved

subsoil moisture conditions. Recently, the wet pattern continued in France and Yugoslavia. Wet weather continued over central Europe which has been wet since October. Recent rains also have benefited crop areas of northern Poland which received below normal rainfall in December. Abnormally cold temperatures and heavy snows continued over England.

AUSTRALIA--Favorably warm, dry weather throughout the winter grain belt has allowed rapid harvest progress since December. The grain harvest is nearly complete and both crop yields and quality of the crop benefited from good weather conditions during the latter part of the growing season.

BRAZIL--Frequent rains have maintained good soil moisture conditions for corn which advanced through the reproductive period into the kernel development stage, and for soybeans which entered the flowering period in the south and pod-filling stage in more northern areas. Crop prospects remain bright if timely rains continue in the next month.

ARGENTINA--Showers aided coarse grain and soybean growth in recent weeks, but as the crops advance through the crucial reproductive stages in January additional moisture will be needed. Warm weather has increased crop moisture use during the peak growth period and rainfall has been somewhat below average in recent weeks. Yield prospects will depend on prevailing weather conditions during the next few weeks.

EASTERN ASIA--Light precipitation occurred in December in most winter grain areas of China. Amounts were mostly above normal in the north and below normal in the south. Crop moisture needs were minimal, however, as temperatures remained too cold for growth in all but the southern most winter grain areas. Light, early January precipitation benefited only these southern areas. In South Korea, precipitation in December and early January was substantially below normal.

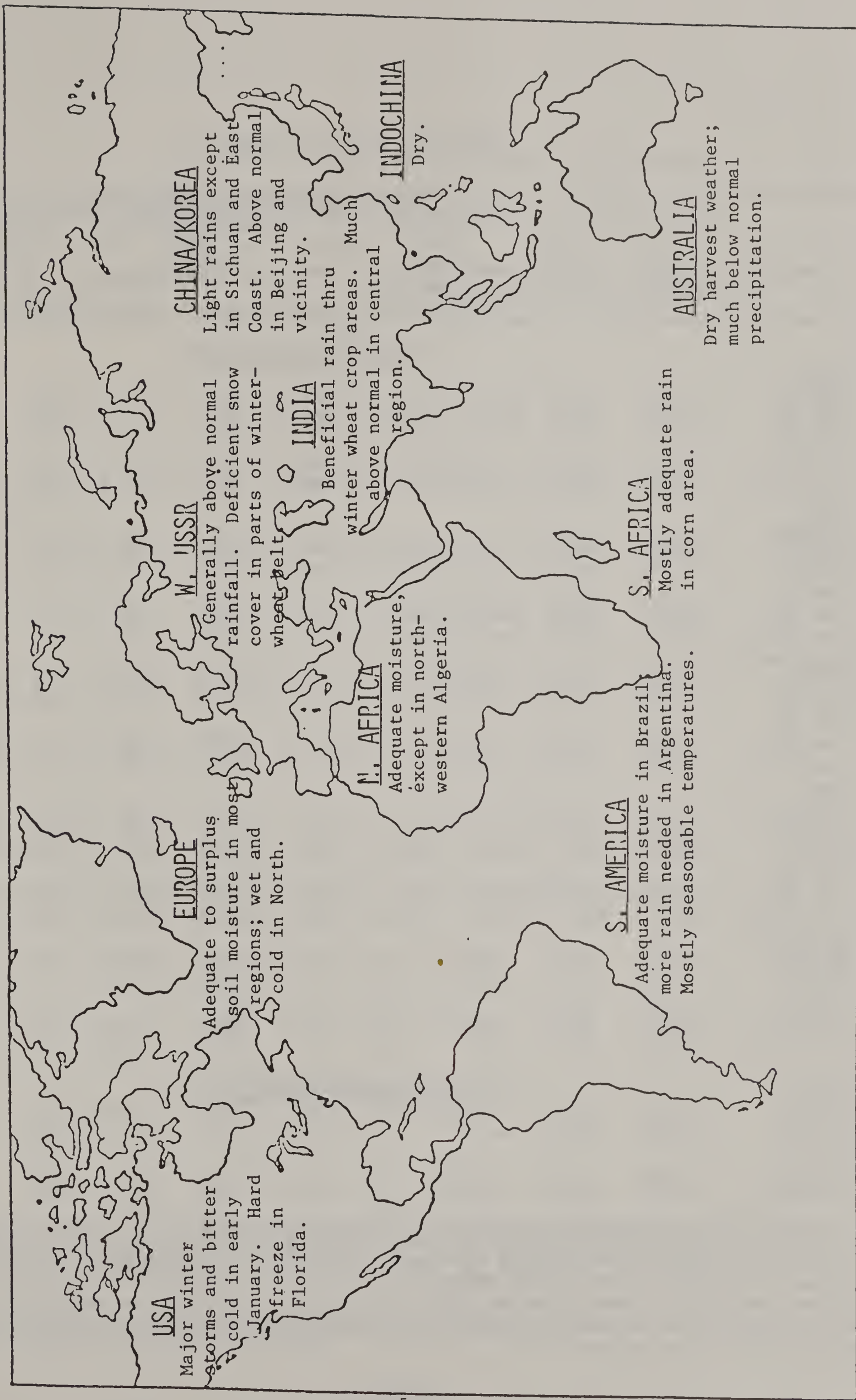
SOUTH ASIA--Major winter grain areas in northern India received little or no precipitation in December; however, soil moisture remained adequate for early growth. Above-normal rainfall in central India benefited winter grains. A tropical storm slammed into Bangladesh and eastern India in early December, disrupting late harvesting, but benefiting newly-sown winter grains. In early January, a slow-moving storm system spread beneficial rainfall across most northern winter grain areas of India and northeastern Pakistan. Winter grain prospects over the entire region should be good.

SOUTH AFRICA--Rainfall over many corn-growing areas slackened to somewhat below normal in December. Above-normal rains fell in the normally drier southwestern corn areas. By early January, developing dryness and higher temperatures in some important western corn areas were dimming overall yield prospects slightly.

NORTHWESTERN AFRICA--Increasing rainfall in most winter grain areas of Morocco allowed sowing to begin. Growing conditions are still marginal in southern areas, and timely rainfall will be needed for the newly sown crop. Conditions in western Algeria remained too dry for winter grains to be sown, but late-December rains in central and eastern Algeria and northern Tunisia kept soil moisture mostly adequate for continued growth.

# AGRICULTURAL WEATHER HIGHLIGHTS

DATE January 15, 1982



	Major regions and countries									
						Centrally:			Near East	
						Planned :	South Asia :		and	
Commodity	United States	Canada	Western Europe	Eastern Europe	USSR	Asia		Paki-	Indo-	Thai-
						PRC	India	stan	nesia	land
:Wheat										
1: 1979/80	58.1	17.2	55.7	27.6	90.2	62.7	35.5	9.9	---	---
2: 1980/81	64.6	19.2	64.6	34.5	98.2	54.2	31.8	10.8	---	---
: 1981/82										
3: Dec proj.	74.8	24.5	59.5	31.1	88.0	57.5	36.5	11.5	---	---
4: Jan proj.	76.0	24.5	59.9	31.4	88.0	57.5	36.5	11.5	---	---
:Coarse grains										
5: 1979/80	238.7	18.6	91.1	63.3	81.2	83.0	27.5	---	---	3.6
6: 1980/81	198.4	21.8	94.8	61.6	80.5	82.5	28.4	---	---	3.5
: 1981/82										
7: Dec proj.	246.1	25.7	89.7	62.6	77.0	82.0	28.7	---	---	4.2
8: Jan proj.	248.9	25.7	89.0	62.5	77.0	82.0	28.7	---	---	4.2
:Rice(rough)										
9: 1979/80	6.0	---	1.8	---	2.4	143.8	63.6	4.8	26.3	15.8
10: 1980/81	6.6	---	1.7	---	2.8	139.3	79.9	4.6	29.8	18.5
: 1981/82										
11: Dec proj.	8.3	---	1.5	---	2.4	144.0	78.1	5.1	32.6	19.5
12: Jan proj.	8.4	---	1.6	---	2.4	144.0	78.1	5.1	32.6	19.5
:Total grains 2/										
13: 1979/80	302.8	35.8	148.6	91.0	173.7	289.5	126.5	14.8	26.3	19.3
14: 1980/81	269.7	41.0	161.0	96.1	181.5	275.9	140.1	15.4	29.8	22.0
: 1981/82										
15: Dec proj.	329.2	50.2	150.7	93.7	167.4	283.5	143.3	16.6	32.6	23.7
16: Jan proj.	333.4	50.2	150.5	93.9	167.4	283.5	143.3	16.6	32.6	23.7
:Oilseeds 3/										
17: 1979/80	72.5	5.1	2.6	3.7	10.7	17.4	10.4	1.7	---	---
18: 1980/81	55.8	3.8	3.6	4.0	10.5	20.2	11.7	1.7	---	---
: 1981/82										
19: Dec proj.	66.3	3.1	3.8	3.8	10.5	22.3	12.3	1.8	---	---
20: Jan proj.	65.0	3.1	3.7	3.8	10.7	22.3	12.3	1.8	---	---
:Cotton										
21: 1979/80	14.6	---	---	---	13.1	10.1	6.0	3.4	---	---
22: 1980/81	11.1	---	---	---	14.3	12.4	6.1	3.3	---	---
: 1981/82										
23: Dec proj.	15.6	---	---	---	13.9	13.3	6.4	3.6	---	---
24: Jan proj.	15.7	---	---	---	13.9	13.3	6.4	3.5	---	---

1/ 1980/81 estimates are preliminary. The 1981/82 projections are based on surveys, trends, and judgement of commodity and country analysts. USDA Crop Reporting Board estimates are used for the United States.

2/ Includes total of wheat, coarse grains, and rice shown above. Projected Soviet crop of 175 million tons in special circular FPED-1-82(1-14-82) includes around 8 million tons of minor grains and pulses.

World crop production summary 1/---Continued

Major regions and countries									
: Middle East	: Latin America	:	:	: Total for	:	:	: World	:	:
: and	: and	:	: Oceania	: major	:	: Other	: less	:	:
: Africa	: Caribbean	:	:	: regions	:	: Coun-	: United	: World	:
: South	: Argen-	:	:	: and	:	: tries	: States	:	:
: Africa	: Turkey	: tina	: Brazil	: Australia	: countries	:	:	:	:
---Million metric tons---									
2.1	13.0	8.1	2.9	16.2	399.3	23.1	364.3	422.3	: 1
1.5	13.0	7.8	2.7	10.9	413.6	25.4	374.3	439.0	: 2
1.7	13.2	7.5	1.8	15.5	423.2	25.7	374.0	448.8	: 3
2.0	13.2	7.8	2.1	16.0	426.5	25.8	376.2	452.2	: 4
11.7	7.6	10.6	20.6	6.2	663.6	77.6	502.5	741.3	: 5
14.9	7.5	21.1	23.0	5.1	643.3	83.4	528.2	726.7	: 6
12.2	7.8	17.2	24.5	6.7	684.6	82.5	520.9	767.0	: 7
12.2	7.8	17.5	24.5	6.7	686.8	83.6	521.4	770.4	: 8
---	---	0.3	9.6	0.6	274.9	101.7	370.5	376.5	: 9
---	---	0.3	9.1	0.8	293.3	102.8	389.4	396.1	: 10
---	---	0.3	10.0	0.8	302.5	107.6	401.8	410.1	: 11
---	---	0.3	8.9	0.8	301.6	107.3	400.5	408.9	: 12
13.8	20.6	19.0	33.1	23.0	1337.8	202.3	1237.3	1540.1	: 13
16.4	20.5	29.2	34.8	16.7	1350.1	211.6	1292.0	1561.7	: 14
14.0	21.0	25.0	36.3	23.0	1410.3	215.7	1296.8	1626.0	: 15
14.2	21.0	25.5	35.5	23.5	1414.8	216.6	1298.1	1631.5	: 16
---	---	6.7	16.7	---	147.5	16.3	101.1	173.5	: 17
---	---	5.8	17.0	---	134.1	15.9	104.1	159.9	: 18
---	---	7.2	16.8	---	147.7	16.6	108.6	174.8	: 19
---	---	7.0	16.7	---	146.4	16.6	108.4	173.4	: 20
---Million 480-pound bales---									
---	2.2	0.7	2.7	---	52.9	12.7	50.9	65.6	: 21
---	2.3	0.4	2.8	---	52.7	12.8	54.4	65.6	: 22
---	2.3	0.6	2.7	---	58.3	12.6	55.4	71.0	: 23
---	2.2	0.6	2.6	---	58.3	12.8	55.1	70.8	: 24

3/ Totals for major regions and countries and other countries include the six major oilseeds shown elsewhere in this report, while world total also includes sesameseed, safflowerseed, castorbeans, copra and palm kernels for countries shown plus other countries

--- - No production reported or insignificant production.

\*\*Totals may not add due to rounding.

U.S. Crop Acreage, Yield, Production, and Probable Variation 1/  
(Domestic Units)

Commodity	Harvested area			Yield			Production		
	1979/80			1980/81			1981/82		
	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82
All wheat	62.5	71.0	80.7	80.9	34.2	33.4	34.1	2,134	2,374
Winter	43.4	51.5	58.5	58.6	36.9	36.8	35.2	1,601	1,895
Other	19.0	19.5	22.2	22.4	28.0	24.6	31.2	533	479
Rye	.9	.7	.7	.7	25.8	24.4	25.8	22	16
Feedgrains:	102.5	101.5	106.5	106.9	2.32	1.95	2.31	238.2	198.2
Corn	72.4	73.0	74.1	74.6	109.7	91.0	109.2	7,939	6,645
Sorghum	12.9	12.5	13.6	13.7	62.7	46.3	64.2	809	579
Barley	7.5	7.3	9.1	9.2	50.9	49.6	52.5	383	361
Oats	9.7	8.7	9.7	9.4	54.4	53.0	52.8	527	458
Soybeans	70.6	67.9	66.9	66.7	32.1	26.4	31.0	2,268	1,792
Rice	2.87	3.31	3.73	3.80	4,599	4,413	4,891	131.9	146.2
All cotton:	12.8	13.2	13.8	13.8	547	404	543	14.6	11.1

U.S. Planted Area for Major Crops

Year	Wheat			Feedgrains			All : Total maj. Crops		
	1979/80			1980/81			1981/82		
	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82
1979/80	51.8	19.6	71.4	2.9	81.4	15.3	8.1	14.0	71.6
1980/81	57.6	23.0	80.6	2.5	84.0	15.6	8.3	13.4	70.0
1981/82:	65.8	23.0	88.8	2.6	84.3	16.1	9.8	13.6	68.1
Dec. est.2/:	65.9	23.0	88.9	2.6	84.2	16.0	9.7	13.5	68.0
Jan. est.3/:									

1/ 1981/82 estimates plus any revisions for earlier years are from the U.S. Crop Reporting Board.

2/ November estimates, except December for cotton.

3/ Estimates from 1981 Annual Summary.

Wheat area, yield, and production: World and selected countries and regions 1/

Region/country:	Area			Yield			Production				
	:1979/80	:1980/81: proj.	:1981/82	:1979/80	:1980/81: Dec	:1981/82 proj. : Jan	:1979/80	:1980/81 : Dec	:1981/82 proj. : Jan		
	-----Million hectares-----			Metric tons per hectare			-----Million metric tons-----				
United States	: 25.3	28.7	32.8	2.30	2.25	2.29	2.32	58.1	64.6	74.8	76.0
Canada	: 10.5	11.1	12.2	1.64	1.73	2.00	2.00	17.2	19.2	24.5	24.5
Western Europe	: 15.5	16.4	16.3	3.59	3.94	3.67	3.69	55.7	64.6	59.5	59.9
Eastern Europe	: 9.3	9.7	9.3	2.98	3.55	3.36	3.38	27.6	34.5	31.1	31.4
USSR	: 57.7	61.5	59.0	1.56	1.60	1.49	1.49	90.2	98.2	88.0	88.0
Gen. Planned Asia:											
PRC	: 29.4	28.9	27.6	2.13	1.87	2.08	2.08	62.7	54.2	57.5	57.5
South Asia											
India	: 22.6	22.2	22.1	1.57	1.44	1.65	1.65	35.5	31.8	36.5	36.5
Pakistan	: 6.7	6.9	6.9	1.49	1.56	1.66	1.66	9.9	10.8	11.5	11.5
M. East & Africa :											
South Africa	: 1.9	1.6	1.6	1.10	0.91	1.06	1.21	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.0
Turkey	: 8.6	8.6	8.4	1.51	1.51	1.57	1.57	13.0	13.0	13.2	13.2
L America & Carib:											
Argentina	: 4.8	5.0	5.5	1.69	1.55	1.35	1.41	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.8
Brazil	: 3.8	3.1	2.2	0.75	0.87	0.90	0.96	2.9	2.7	1.8	2.1
Oceania											
Australia	: 11.2	11.3	11.9	1.45	0.96	1.30	1.34	16.2	10.9	15.5	16.0
Total above	:207.2	215.0	215.8	1.93	1.92	1.96	1.98	399.3	413.6	423.2	426.5
Other countries	: 20.2	20.7	20.6	1.14	1.23	1.25	1.25	23.1	25.4	25.7	25.8
World	:227.5	235.7	236.5	1.86	1.86	1.90	1.91	422.3	439.0	448.8	452.2
World less U. S.	:202.2	207.0	203.7	1.80	1.81	1.84	1.85	364.3	374.3	374.0	376.2
Major foreign ex- porters 3/	: 38.4	40.0	42.3	2.35	2.32	2.38	2.41	90.3	92.9	100.6	101.8

1/ Totals and averages based on unrounded data. 1980/81 is estimated and preliminary. 1981/82 is projected based on surveys, trends, and analysts' judgement. See footnote on page 8 for source.

2/ Includes Canada, Australia, Argentina, and EC.

## Coarse grains area, yield, and production: World and selected countries and regions 1/

Region/country:	Area			Yield			Production					
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	:1979/80	:1980/81:	:1981/82 proj.	:1979/80	:1980/81: Dec	:1981/82 proj. : Jan	:1979/80	:1980/81 : Dec	:1981/82 proj. : Jan	:1979/80	:1980/81 : Dec	:1981/82 proj. : Jan
	:---Million hectares---			Metric tons per hectare			-----Million metric tons-----					
United States	: 41.8	41.3	43.5	5.71	4.80	5.68	5.72	238.7	198.4	246.1	248.9	
Canada	: 7.1	8.0	9.2	2.63	2.73	2.78	2.78	18.6	21.8	25.7	25.7	
Western Europe	: 25.4	24.6	24.4	3.59	3.85	3.67	3.65	91.1	94.8	89.7	89.0	
Eastern Europe	: 19.8	19.3	-19.5	3.20	3.19	3.21	3.20	63.3	61.6	62.6	62.5	
USSR	: 61.2	57.7	55.8	1.33	1.40	1.38	1.38	81.2	80.5	77.0	77.0	
Cen. Planned Asia:												
PRC	: 33.1	32.7	32.5	2.51	2.52	2.52	2.52	83.0	82.5	82.0	82.0	
South Asia												
India	: 41.4	41.2	41.6	0.66	0.69	0.69	0.69	27.5	28.4	28.7	28.7	
N East&Other Asia:												
Thailand	: 1.8	1.8	1.8	2.03	2.01	2.30	2.30	3.6	3.5	4.2	4.2	
M East and Africa:												
South Africa	: 5.4	5.4	5.4	2.16	2.77	2.27	2.27	11.7	14.9	12.2	12.2	
Turkey	: 4.2	4.2	4.2	1.82	1.80	1.85	1.85	7.6	7.5	7.8	7.8	
L America & Carib:												
Argentina	: 4.8	6.4	6.1	2.20	3.28	2.88	2.86	10.6	21.1	17.2	17.5	
Brazil	: 11.9	13.1	13.9	1.73	1.76	1.76	1.76	20.6	23.0	24.5	24.5	
Oceania												
Australia	: 4.2	4.3	5.0	1.47	1.19	1.35	1.35	6.2	5.1	6.7	6.7	
Total above	: 262.0	260.0	263.1	2.53	2.47	2.60	2.61	663.6	643.3	684.6	686.8	
Other countries	: 79.2	80.9	81.2	0.98	1.03	1.03	1.03	77.6	83.4	82.5	83.6	
World	: 341.1	340.9	344.3	2.17	2.13	2.24	2.24	741.3	726.7	767.0	770.4	
World less U. S.	: 299.3	299.6	300.7	1.68	1.76	1.74	1.73	502.5	528.2	520.9	521.4	
Major foreign ex- porters 3/	: 23.3	25.9	27.5	2.18	2.57	2.41	2.41	50.7	66.5	66.1	66.3	

1/ Totals and averages based on unrounded data. 1980/81 is estimated and preliminary. 1981/82 is projected based on surveys, trends, and analysts' judgement. See footnote on page 8 for source.

2/ Includes Canada, Australia, Argentina, South Africa, and Thailand.

Rice(rough) area, yield, and production: World and selected countries and regions 1/

Region/country:	Area			Yield			Production		
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	: 1979/80	: 1980/81:	proj.	: 1979/80	: 1980/81:	Dec	: Jan	: 1979/80	: 1980/81 : Dec : Jan
	-----Million hectares-----			Metric tons per hectare			-----Million metric tons-----		
United States	: 1.2	1.3	1.5	5.15	4.95	5.48	5.46	6.0	6.6 8.3 8.4
Western Europe	: 0.3	0.3	0.3	5.77	5.45	5.11	5.32	1.8	1.7 1.5 1.6
USSR	: 0.6	0.7	0.6	3.92	4.20	4.00	4.00	2.4	2.8 2.4 2.4
Cen. Planned Asia:									
PRC	: 33.8	33.4	33.2	4.25	4.17	4.34	4.34	143.8	139.3 144.0 144.0
South Asia									
Bangladesh	: 10.1	10.5	10.5	1.90	2.04	1.93	1.93	19.1	21.5 20.3 20.3
Burma	: 4.4	4.8	4.8	2.19	2.60	2.81	2.71	9.8	12.5 13.5 13.0
India	: 39.4	39.8	39.5	1.61	2.01	1.95	1.98	63.6	79.9 78.1 78.1
Pakistan	: 2.0	1.9	2.0	2.37	2.41	2.55	2.55	4.8	4.6 5.1 5.1
N East&Other Asia:									
Indonesia	: 8.8	9.0	9.4	2.99	3.30	3.51	3.47	26.3	29.8 32.6 32.6
Japan	: 2.5	2.4	2.3	5.99	5.13	5.65	5.65	14.9	12.2 12.9 12.9
South Korea	: 1.2	1.2	1.2	5.75	5.34	5.85	5.85	7.1	6.5 7.2 7.2
Thailand	: 9.4	9.6	9.8	1.67	1.93	1.99	1.99	15.8	18.5 19.5 19.5
L America & Carib:									
Argentina	: 0.1	0.1	0.1	3.25	3.49	3.30	3.30	0.3	0.3 0.3 0.3
Brazil	: 6.5	6.6	6.0	1.49	1.37	1.50	1.48	9.6	9.1 10.0 8.9
Oceania									
Australia	: 0.1	0.1	0.1	5.28	7.15	6.46	6.46	0.6	0.8 0.8 0.8
Total above	: 120.5	121.7	121.3	2.70	2.84	2.91	2.92	325.7	345.9 356.3 354.9
Other countries	: 21.8	21.5	22.7	2.33	2.34	2.37	2.38	50.8	50.2 53.8 54.0
World	: 142.2	143.2	144.0	2.65	2.77	2.84	2.84	376.5	396.1 410.1 408.9
World less U. S.	: 141.1	141.9	142.5	2.63	2.75	2.80	2.81	370.5	389.4 401.8 400.5
Major foreign ex- porters 3/	: 16.0	16.4	16.7	1.93	2.21	2.33	2.30	30.9	36.4 38.9 38.4

1/ Totals and averages based on unrounded data. 1980/81 is estimated and preliminary. 1981/82 is projected based on surveys, trends, and analysts' judgement. See footnote on page 8 for source.  
2/ Includes Australia, Burma, Pakistan, and Thailand.

Cotton (all kinds) area, yield, and production: World and selected countries and regions 1/

Region/country:	Area		Yield				Production				
	: 1979/80 : 1980/81: proj.		: 1979/80 : 1980/81: Dec : Jan		: 1979/80 : 1980/81: Dec : Jan		: 1979/80 : 1980/81 : Dec : Jan				
	: ---Million hectares---		Kilograms per hectare				: ---Million 480-pound bales---				
United States	: 5.2	5.3	5.6	613.	453.	609.	612.	14.6	11.1	15.6	15.7
USSR	: 3.1	3.1	3.1	925.	988.	964.	964.	13.1	14.3	13.9	13.9
Cen. Planned Asia:											
PRC	: 4.5	4.9	5.1	491.	552.	568.	568.	10.1	12.4	13.3	13.3
South Asia											
India	: 8.1	8.1	8.3	162.	165.	169.	167.	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.4
Pakistan	: 2.0	2.1	2.1	366.	340.	378.	371.	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.5
M East and Africa:											
Egypt	: 0.5	0.5	0.5	963.	1011.	1043.	1045.	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4
Sudan	: 0.4	0.4	0.4	282.	207.	225.	225.	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Turkey	: 0.6	0.7	0.7	778.	743.	751.	745.	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2
L America & Carib:											
Argentina	: 0.6	0.3	0.4	283.	283.	314.	312.	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6
Brazil	: 2.0	2.0	2.0	293.	310.	289.	281.	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6
Cent America 2/:	: 0.3	0.3	0.2	923.	934.	911.	918.	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
Mexico	: 0.4	0.4	0.4	859.	965.	907.	832.	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4
Total above	: 27.6	28.1	28.8	460.	451.	482.	480.	58.3	58.3	63.7	63.5
Other countries	: 4.5	4.5	4.7	351.	350.	336.	338.	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.4
World	: 32.1	32.6	33.6	444.	437.	462.	460.	65.6	65.6	71.0	70.8
World less U. S.	: 26.9	27.3	28.0	412.	434.	432.	429.	50.9	54.4	55.4	55.1
Major foreign ex- porters 3/	: 7.3	7.5	7.4	720.	739.	739.	733.	24.1	25.4	25.1	24.9

1/ Totals and averages based on unrounded data. 1980/81 estimates are preliminary. 1981/82 is projected based on surveys, trends, and analysts' judgement. See footnote on page 8 for source.

2/ Includes Nicaragua, Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras, and Costa Rica.

3/ Includes USSR, Pakistan, Egypt, Sudan, Turkey, Central America, and Mexico.

[illegible]

1/ Totals and averages based on unrounded data. 1980/81 is estimated and preliminary. 1981/82 is projected based on surveys, trends, and analysts' judgement. See footnote on page 8 for source.

2/ Includes Argentina, Brazil, and Paraguay.

Oilseeds production: World and selected countries, regions, and commodities 1/

		Major regions and countries							
Commodity							Centrally:		
							Planned	South Asia	
	United States	Canada	Western Europe	Eastern Europe	USSR	Asia			
						PRC	India	Paki-	stan
---Million metric tons---									
:Cottonseed									
1:	1979/80	5.24	----	0.26	0.03	4.51	4.41	2.45	1.44
2:	1980/81	4.06	----	0.30	0.03	5.08	5.41	2.70	1.37
	: 1981/82								
3:	Dec. proj.	5.61	----	0.34	0.02	5.00	5.80	2.80	1.50
4:	Jan. proj.	5.67	----	0.32	0.02	5.00	5.80	2.80	1.50
:Peanuts									
:(In-shell)									
5:	1979/80	1.80	----	----	----	----	2.82	5.77	0.05
6:	1980/81	1.05	----	----	----	----	3.60	5.70	0.06
	: 1981/82								
7:	Dec. proj.	1.81	----	----	----	----	3.60	6.20	0.06
8:	Jan. proj.	1.79	----	----	----	----	3.60	6.20	0.06
:Sunflower seed									
9:	1979/80	3.41	<u>3/</u> 0.22	0.75	2.27	5.41	0.34	0.15	----
10:	1980/81	1.75	<u>3/</u> 0.17	0.80	1.98	4.65	0.91	0.17	----
	: 1981/82								
11:	Dec proj.	2.10	<u>3/</u> 0.18	0.84	2.02	4.80	1.00	0.16	----
12:	Jan proj.	2.10	<u>3/</u> 0.18	0.80	1.98	5.00	1.00	0.16	----
:Rape seed									
13:	1979/80	----	3.41	1.57	0.66	0.01	2.40	1.43	0.25
14:	1980/81	----	2.48	2.48	1.26	0.01	2.38	2.15	0.25
	: 1981/82								
15:	Dec. proj.	----	1.79	2.54	1.08	0.02	3.80	2.20	0.25
16:	Jan. proj.	----	1.79	2.51	1.07	0.02	3.80	2.20	0.25
:Flax seed									
17:	1979/80	0.30	0.82	0.06	0.05	0.25	----	0.27	0.01
18:	1980/81	0.20	0.46	0.05	0.09	0.20	----	0.52	0.01
	: 1981/82								
19:	Dec. proj.	0.20	0.48	0.05	0.09	0.20	----	0.40	0.01
20:	Jan. proj.	0.20	0.48	0.05	0.09	0.20	----	0.40	0.01

1/ Totals and averages based on unrounded data. 1980/81 is estimated and preliminary. 1981/82 is projected based on surveys, trends and analysts' judgement. See footnote on page 8 for source.

2/ Countries included: India, Sudan, Argentina, and Brazil for cottonseed; Eastern Europe and Argentina, sunflowerseed; Canada, rapeseed; and India, Senegal, Sudan, Argentina, and Brazil, peanuts; Argentina and Canada, flaxseed.

Oilseeds production: World and selected countries, regions, and commodities--Cont.

Major regions and countries											:	:	:	:
Middle East			Latin America			Total for	Other	:	:	World	Major			
and			and			Major	coun-	:	:	less	foreign			
Africa			Caribbean			regions	tries	World	United	ex-				
:	:	:	Argen-	:	Para-	and	:	:	:	States	porters			
:Egypt	:Senegal	:Sudan	:tina	:Brazil	:guay	:Countries	:regions	:	:	:	2/			
---Million metric tons---												:		
0.79	----	0.14	0.32	1.07	0.14	20.79	4.23	25.02	19.78	3.98	: 1			
0.84	----	0.18	0.17	1.11	0.19	21.45	4.13	25.58	21.52	4.16	: 2			
0.74	----	0.20	0.24	1.06	0.19	23.49	4.06	27.55	21.94	4.29	: 3			
0.74	----	0.20	0.24	1.02	0.19	23.50	4.02	27.52	21.85	4.26	: 4			
0.03	0.60	0.85	0.29	0.48	0.02	12.74	4.21	16.94	15.14	8.00	: 5			
0.03	0.49	0.80	0.24	0.31	0.02	12.30	4.38	16.68	15.63	7.54	: 6			
0.05	0.60	0.80	0.26	0.35	0.02	13.76	4.63	18.39	16.58	8.22	: 7			
0.05	0.60	0.80	0.24	0.35	0.02	13.71	4.58	18.30	16.51	8.19	: 8			
0.01	----	----	1.65	0.02	----	14.24	1.20	15.43	12.02	3.92	: 9			
0.01	----	----	1.26	0.09	----	11.79	1.45	13.25	11.50	3.24	: 10			
0.01	----	----	1.65	0.12	----	12.88	1.33	14.20	12.10	3.67	: 11			
0.01	----	----	1.55	0.12	----	12.90	1.33	14.23	12.13	3.53	: 12			
----	----	----	----	----	----	9.74	0.34	10.08	10.08	3.41	: 13			
----	----	----	----	0.02	----	11.03	0.30	11.33	11.33	2.48	: 14			
----	----	----	----	0.02	----	11.70	0.33	12.03	12.03	1.79	: 15			
----	----	----	----	0.02	----	11.67	0.33	12.00	12.00	1.79	: 16			
0.03	----	----	0.74	----	----	2.53	0.10	2.63	2.33	1.56	: 17			
0.04	----	----	0.58	----	----	2.16	0.05	2.21	2.01	1.05	: 18			
0.04	----	----	0.70	----	----	2.16	0.06	2.22	2.02	1.18	: 19			
0.04	----	----	0.70	----	----	2.16	0.06	2.22	2.02	1.18	: 20			

3/ Assumes reported production for four States representing 97 percent of U.S. total.

--- No production reported or less than 5,000 tons.

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